

## CURRICULUM VITAE

EMMERIJ, Prof. Dr. Louis Johan

Place and date of birth: Rotterdam (The Netherlands), 25th December 1934.

### University Education:

University of Paris	1955-1959
Johns Hopkins University	1959-1960
Columbia University	1960-1961
Licencié en Economie ) ) Diplomé de l'Institut d'Etudes Politiques)	University of Paris, 1959
M.A., International Economics	Columbia University, 1961
Ph.D. Economics of Education	University of Paris, 1971
Doctor honoris causa in Economics	State University-Ghent, 1985

### Professional activities:

Institut d'Etudes Economiques et Sociales, University of Paris	1961-1962
OECD, Directorate of Scientific Affairs, Paris	1962-1970
ILO, Director, World Employment Programme, Geneva	1971-1976
Rector, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague	1976-1985
President, OECD Development Centre, Paris	1986-1992

Special Advisor to the President,  
Inter-American Development Bank  
Washington, D.C. 1993-1999

Co-Director, United Nations Intellectual History  
Project and Senior Research Fellow, The Graduate  
Center, City University of New York 1999-present

#### Honorary activities

President, European Association of Development  
Research and Training Institutes (EADI) 1978-1984

Member, Governing Council, Society for International  
Development (SID) 1978-1984 &  
1988-1991

Chairman, Programme Committee SID, and on that  
account also a member of SID's Executive Committee 1982-1984 &  
1988-1991

Member, North-South Round Table 1980-2007

Member of the Governing Board of the United Nations  
Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD) 1985-1991

Membre et Vice-Président (1992), Conseil  
d'Administration de l'Association Futuribles  
International 1986-1994

Member of the Governing Body of the Institute of  
Development Studies at the University of Sussex 1987-1994

Fellow of the World Academy of Art and Science 1988-present

Member of the Research Advisory Committee of the  
Philippine Institute for Development Studies 1989-present

Member of the Board of Trustees of the German  
Development Institute 1990-1994

Honorary Associate of the Third World Network of  
Scientific Organisations 1990-present

Member of the Group of Lisbon	1991-present
Member of the Advisory Council of the Bologna Center of the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies of the Johns Hopkins University	1992-1997
Fellow, Africa Institute of South Africa	1993-present
Director, Board of Directors, International Center for Economic Growth	1996-1998
Member of the Board, Instituut voor Ontwikkelings-Vraagstukken - Katholieke Universiteit Brabant, Tilburg	1997-2004
Chairman, International Advisory Council, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague	2002 - present
Member of the Scientific Council of the International Centre for Technology and Innovation, Rome	2003 - present
Honorary Member of the Society for International development and Member of its Honorary Committee	2004 - present

#### Activities related to the Netherlands Antilles

- Member of the Commission of Experts on the long term economic, financial, social and cultural developments in the Netherlands Antilles (publication: *Aanzet tot een Integraal Beleidskader voor de Nederlandse Antillen in de Jaren Tachtig*) 1976-1979
- Member of the Social Action Commission (Capriles Commissie) (publication: *Aan de Slag: Een Sociaal-Economisch Actie Programma*) 1996
- Member of the Board, Fund for Social Development and Economic Activities (Reda Sosial) 1996 - 2003
- Coordinator, Task Force Antilliaanse Jongeren (publication: *Een Rapportage over de Task Force Antilliaanse Jongeren*) 1996-1997

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books:

1. The Mediterranean Regional Project -- Spain, OECD, 1965 (co-author). Also in French and Spanish
2. The Mediterranean Regional Project -- Yugoslavia, OECD, 1965 (co-author) Also in French
3. Education, Human Resources and Development in Argentina, OECD, 1967, two volumes (lead author). Also in French and Spanish
4. Occupational and Educational Structure of the Labour Force and Levels of Economic Development, OECD, 1970, two volumes (co- author) Also in French
5. Can the School Build a New Social Order?, Elsevier Scientific Publishing Company, Amsterdam, London, New York, 1974
6. Employment, Growth and Basic Needs - A One World Problem, ILO, 1976 (lead author) Also in French, German, Spanish and Russian.
7. Volledige werkgelegenheid door creatief verlof: naar een maatschappij van de vrije keuze, Kluwer, Deventer, 1978 (Full employment through creative leave: towards a society of free choice)
8. From the Old to a New Global Order: A Consistent Survival Strategy, 1979 (co-author)
9. De crisis te lijf: een ander sociaal-democratisch beleid, Het Spectrum, Utrecht/Antwerpen, 1981 (lead author) (Fighting the crisis: a different social-democratic policy)
10. Internationale Economische Herstructurering, Vereniging voor Economie, Brussels, 1982 (International Economic Restructuring).
11. Schade en Herstel: een sociaal-democratisch perspectief, Muusses, Purmerend, 1984 (lead author) (Damage and Repair: a social-democratic perspective)
12. Development Policies and the Crisis of the 1980's (editor), OECD, 1987. Also in French and Italian
13. One World or Several? (editor), OECD, 1989. Also in French
14. Science, Technology and Science Education in the Development of the South (with Abdus Salam), Trieste, 1989.
15. Financial Flows to Latin America (with Enrique Iglesias, editors), OECD, 1991. Also in Spanish
16. Nord-Sud : La Grenade Dégoupillée, First, Paris, 1992.

(Spanish Translation: El Enfrentamiento Norte-Sur: Un Polvorín en el Mundo Moderno, Barcelona, Buenos Aires, Mexico, 1993)

17. Limits to Competition (co-author), MIT Press, 1995. (also in Dutch, German, Italian, French, Spanish and Portuguese)
18. Economic and Social Development into the XXI Century (editor), Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore and London, 1997 (also in Spanish)
19. Ahead of the Curve? UN Ideas and Global Challenges, (with Richard Jolly and Thomas G. Weiss), Indiana University Press, 2001.(translated into French “En Avance sur le Temps?”, German “Der Zeit Voraus?” and Arabic.)
20. UN Contributions to Development Thinking and Practice (with Richard Jolly and Dharam Ghai), Indiana University Press, 2004
21. UN Voices: The Struggle for Development and Social Justice (with Thomas G. Weiss, Tatiana Carayannis, and Richard Jolly), Indiana University Press, 2005.
22. The Power of UN Ideas: Lessons from the First 60 Years (with Richard Jolly and Tom Weiss), United Nations Intellectual History Project, 2005. (Spanish translation: *El Poder de las Ideas: Claves para una Historia Intellectual de las Naciones Unidas*, Madrid, Los Libros de la Catarata, 2007.)

## Articles

Numerous articles on: education, labour market, economic and social policy, development issues, and intellectual history in international and national journals, periodicals and books.

### I. *Sample of Articles before 1980*

1. “Planning models for the Calculation of Educational Requirements for Economic Development: Spain”, in Jan Tinbergen and H.C.Bos, *Econometric Models of Education*, OECD, Paris, 1965, pp.33-53.
2. “Alternative Educational Futures and Educational Policy-Planning”, in *Alternative Educational Futures in the United States and in Europe: Methods, Issues and Policy Relevance*, OECD, Paris, 1972, pp.9-30.
3. “The Impact of Education on the Socio-Economic Structure of the Population”, in Heimut V. Muhsam (ed), *Education and Population: Mutual Impacts*, International Union of the Scientific of Population, 1972, pp. 269-292.
4. (with D. Kallen), “Onderwijspolitiek en Onderwijsprogrammering” (Educational Policy and Educational Planning), in *ESB (Economisch-Statistische Berichten)*, 31 January and 7 February 1968.
5. “De Economie van het Onderwijs” (The Economics of Education), *Preadviezen*, Vereniging voor de Staathuishoudkunde, Martinus Nyhoff, The Hague, 1968, pp.7-59.
6. “Occupational and Educational Structures of the Labour Force and Levels of Economic Development – Some International Evidence”, in *Tijdschrift voor Sociale Wetenschappen* (Journal of Social Sciences), Special Issue on the Occasion of the 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the ILO: Problems of Employment and Education in the Developing World, State University of Ghent, 1969, no. 4, pp. 32-81.
7. *Equal Educational Opportunity 1: a Statement of the Problem with Special Reference to Recurrent Education*, OECD, Paris, 1969.
8. “Research Priorities of the World Employment Programme”, in *International Labour Review*, Vol. 105, No. 5, May 1972, pp.411-423.
9. “Education and Employment: Some Preliminary Findings and Thoughts”, in *International Labour Review*, Vol. 107, No. 1, January 1973, pp. 31-42.
10. “A New look at Some Strategies for Increasing Productive Employment in Africa”, in *International Labour Review*, Vol. 110, No. 3, September 1974, pp. 199-218.

11. "Introduction: The World Employment Programme", in W. van Rijckeghem (ed), *Employment Problems and Policies in Developing Countries*, Rotterdam University Press, 1976, pp. 1-16.
12. "Restructuring Industrialised Countries and the New International Order", in *Development of Societies: The Next Twenty-Five Years*, Martinus Nyhoff, The Hague-Boston-London, 1979, pp. 290-303.
13. (with Dharam Ghai), "Employment Problems in Developing Countries: Lessons from the World Employment Programme", in Sir Alec Cairncross and Mohinder Puri (eds), *Employment, Income and Development Strategy: Essays in Honour of H.W.Singer*, McMillan, 1976, pp.56-70.
14. "Das Weltbeschäftigungsprogramm der ILO – Ein Beitrag zur Weltbeschäftigungskonferenz der Internationale Arbeitsorganisation", in *Vereinte Nationen – Zeitschrift für die Vereinte Nationen und ihre Sonderorganisationen*, Bonn, June 1976, pp. 65-72.
15. "Facts and Fallacies concerning the Basic Needs Approach", in *Les Carnets de l'Enfance/Assignment Children*, Jan.-March 1978, Vol. No. 41, pp. 28-40, (resume en francais, p. 126; resumen en espagnol, p. 132).

## II. *Articles since 1980*

1. "The Social Economy of Today's Employment Problem in the Industrialised Countries", in Malinvaud and Fitoussi (eds.), *Unemployment in Western Countries*, MacMillan, 1980
2. "EEC Enlargement and Third World Trade", in de Bandt, Mandi and Seers (eds.), *European Studies in Development*, MacMillan, 1980
3. "Basic Needs and Employment-oriented Strategies Reconsidered", in R.P. Misra and M. Honjo (eds.), *Changing Perception of Development Problems*, Marusen Asia Publication, Hong Kong and Singapore
4. "How to Tackle the Social and Economic Problems of Industrialised Countries without Damaging Developing Countries: A Case Study of the Netherlands", in *Development and Change*, July 1982
5. "Employment Strategies in Western Countries", in *Trade and Development, An UNCTAD Review*, N° 4, Winter 1982

6. "Hoe komen we uit de depressie -- een poging tot synthese" (How to get out of the depression -- an attempt towards synthesis), in *ESB* (Economisch Statistische Berichten), 12th January 1983
7. "Betaald werk voor iedereen: zullen die tijden ooit weer terugkomen?" (Paid work for everybody -- will those days ever return?), in Engelen, Hemerijck and Munnichs (eds.), *Wie niet werkt .... arbeidsethos en werkgelegenheid* (He, who doesn't work .... the ethics of labour and employment opportunity), Het Spectrum, Utrecht/Antwerpen, 1983
8. "New Conservatism, New Realism and All That: National and International Dimensions", in *Development and Peace*, Vol. 3, N° 2, Autumn, 1982
9. "Paid Educational Leave: a Proposal based on the Dutch Case", in H.M. Levin and H.G. Schutze (eds.), *Financing Recurrent Education: Strategies for Increasing Employment, Job Opportunities and Productivity*, London, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 1983, pp. 297-316.
10. "Basic Needs and Employment-oriented Strategies Reconsidered", in Samir Amin (ed.), *Human Resources, Employment and Development*, Vol. 5 (Developing Countries), for the International Economic Association, MacMillan, 1984
11. "Desarrollos en los estrategias de desarrollo", in Mario Carrillo Huerta (ed.), *Teoría y Política Económica en el Proceso de Desarrollo*, Biblioteca Universidad Veracruzana, 1984.
12. "National and International Strategies for Development", in Ashok Bapna (ed.), *One World One Future -- New International Strategies for Development*, Praeger, New York, Philad., Eastbourne (UK), Toronto, Hong Kong, Tokyo, Sydney, 1985.
13. "Some remarks on the European economic policy in the 1970s and 1980s, in Pawel Bozyk (ed.), *Europe within Global Perspective*, published by the Central School of Planning and Statistics, Warsaw, 1985.
14. "The Future of Development Cooperation -- Is There One?", in R. Apthorpe & A. Krahl (eds.), *Development Studies: Critique and Renewal*, E.J. Brill, Leiden, 1986.
15. "The Human Factor in Development", in K. Haq and U. Kirdar (eds.), *Human Development: The Neglected Dimension*, papers prepared for the Istanbul Roundtable on Development: The Human Dimension, September 2-4, 1985.
16. "The Political and Social Economy of European Globalism: An Outline", in Ervin Laszlo (ed.), *Preface to Europe in the Contemporary World*, Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, 1986.

17. "The Future of North-South Relations: Alternative Approaches" in H. Visser and E. Schoorl (eds.), *Trade in Transit*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht, 1986.
18. "On the Nature of Adjustment Policies and Human Development", in K. Haq and U. Kirdar, *Human Development, Adjustment and Growth*, North-South Round Table, Islamabad, 1987.
19. "Intervening on the Supply Side of the Labour Market", in the *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, July 1987.
20. "World Trade and World Finance", in *Development and South-South Cooperation*, Vol. III, No. 4, June 1987.
21. "The Alpha and the Beta Countries or the Impact on the World of European Policies", in *Development and Peace*, Vol. 8, Spring 1987.
22. "The International Labour Organisation as a Development Agency", in J. Harrod and N. Schrijver (eds.), *The UN Under Attack*, Gower, 1988.
23. "Peace and Poverty: Europe's Responsibility", in B. Hettne (ed.), *Europe: Dimensions of Peace*, Zed Books Ltd., 1988.
24. "Education and Training in the Face of Rapid Technological Change", in K. Haq and U. Kirdar (eds.), *Managing Human Development*, Islamabad, 1988.
25. "Has Europe fallen out of Love with the Rest of the World?", in *IDS Bulletin*, Vol. 20, No. 3, July 1989.
26. "Human Development: Three Papers", OECD Development Centre Reprint Series No. 6, OECD, 1989 (combines articles Nos. 14, 17 and 23 above).
27. "Europe 1992 and the Developing Countries", in *Proceedings Public Conference Europe 1992 and the Developing Countries*, The Hague, 1989. Reprinted as "Europe 1992 and the Developing Countries: Conclusions", in *The Journal of Common Market Studies*, Special Issue, Vol. XXIX, No. 2, December 1990, and in "Europe 1992 and the Developing Countries" in H.W. Singer, Neelambar Hatti and Rameshwar Tandon (eds.), *Aid and External Financing in the 1990s*, Indus Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1991, pp. 661-673. Appeared also in Spanish as "La unificación del mercado europeo y los países en desarrollo", *Integración Latinoamericana*, No. 158, July 1990, pp. 24-30.
28. "Giving Renewed Development Priority Over Debt", in *Latin America: How New Administrations Will Meet the Challenges*, conference organised by the Inter-American Development Bank/International Herald Tribune, London, 22-23rd February 1990, pp. 46-

52.

29. "International Investments and Rising Protectionism", in *Asian Development Review*, Vol. 8, No. 2, 1990, pp. 103-115. Reprinted under same title in H. Singer, N. Hatti, R. Tandon (eds.), *Foreign Direct Investments*, New World Order Series, Vol. II, New Delhi, 1991, pp. 43-57.
30. "On Agricultural Subsidies and the GATT Negotiations", in *Sociaal-Economische Wetgeving*, (S.E.W.), No. 5, May 1990, pp. 267-274, reprinted in Hans Singer, Neelamber Hatti, Rameshwar Tandon (eds.), *North-South Trade in Manufactures*, New World Order Series, Vol. 7, New Delhi, 1990, pp. 581-591.
31. "La 'révolution silencieuse' du développement", in *Revue Politique et Parlementaire*, No. 950, November-December 1990, pp. 3-8.
32. "Les sept défis des années quatre-vingt-dix dans les relations Nord-Sud", in *Conférences d'Actualité*, Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches Internationales et Communautaires, Faculté de Droit et de Science Politique, Université d'Aix-Marseille, Année universitaire 1989-1990, pp. 3-12.
33. "Coping with Environmental Threats: Some Research Priorities", in Paolo Blasi and Stefano Zamagni (eds.), *Man-Environment and Development: Towards a Global Approach*, Nova Spes IVth Nobel Prizewinners Meeting, Nova Spes International Foundation Press, Rome, February 1991, pp. 181-190.
34. "Economic Security Issues for a New Global Order", *Development (SID)*, No. 1, 1991.
35. "Face au grand marché, les inquiétudes du Sud", in *Projet*, issue on "l'Heure de l'Europe", No. 228, Hiver 1991-1992, pp. 41-48.
36. "Naar een internationaal stelsel van governance" (Towards an International System of Governance), *ESB*, No. 3839, 18/25 December 1991, pp. 1264-1267.
37. "OECD and the New World Perspectives" in Antoni Kuklinski (ed.), *Transformation of Science in Poland*, Science and Government Series, State Committee for Scientific Research of the Republic of Poland, Warsaw, 1991, pp. 39-47.
38. "Scientific and Technological Capacity Building at the End of the 20th Century", in Antoni Kuklinski (ed.), *Transformation of Science in Poland*, Science and Government Series, State Committee for Scientific Research of the Republic of Poland, Warsaw, 1991, pp. 156-163.
39. "Redirecting Development with the Silent Revolution", in Üner Kirdar (ed.), Series on *Change: Threat or Opportunity for Human Progress?* Vol. II on *Economic Change*, United

Nations, New York, 1992, pp. 128-138.

40. "Challenges Facing Agriculture in the Next Century: Issues for National Agricultural Research Systems", in *Future Challenges for National Agricultural Research: A Policy Dialogue*, Proceedings of the international conference "Challenges and Opportunities for NARS in the Year 2000: A Policy Dialogue" sponsored by the International Service for National Agricultural Research in The Hague and the German Foundation for International Development and held in Berlin on 12-18 January 1992, ISNAR, The Hague, 1992, pp. 17-26.
41. "De ontwikkelingslanden: trends en lessen" (Developing Countries: Trends and Lessons), *ESB*, No. 3870, 29 July 1992.
42. "Globalization, Regionalization and World Trade", *Columbia Journal of World Business*, Vol. XXVII, No. 2, Summer, 1992, pp. 6-13.
43. "World of Difference", International Governance, Institute of Development Studies 1992, pp. 37-68.
44. "Un Plan Marshall à l'Envers", Panoramiques, No. 8, 1993. pp. 98-103.
45. "International Investment and Rising Protectionism", in G.A. Collenteur and C.J. Jepma (editors) Economic Decision-Making in a Changing World, Mac Millan, 1993, pages 138-152
46. "Notes on High Growth Performance: The Experience of Dynamic Developing Economies" in Africa Insight, Vol. 23, No. 2, 1993, pages 68-71.
47. "Reorienting OECD Policies Towards the South", in Kanta Ahuja, Huub Coppens, Herman van der Wusten, (Editors) Regime Transformations and Global Realignments - Indo-European Dialogues on the Post-Cold War World, Sage Publications New Delhi/Newbury Park/London, 1993, pages 339-354.
48. "The Discrepancy between National and International Governance with Emphasis on Africa", in Development & International Cooperation, Vol. IX, June 1993, pages 71-98.
49. "The Relationship Between Political Freedom and Economic Efficiency" in Uner Kirdar & Leonard Silk (Editors), A World Fit for People, New York, 1993, pages 102-106.
50. " "Catch 22" in South Africa", in Development - Journal of the Society for International Development, 1993:3, pages 78-80.

51. "Governabilidade nacional e internacional: discrepancias" in Joao Dos Reis Velloso - Luciano Martins (Coordenadores), A Nova Ordem Mundial em Questao, Rio de Janeiro, 1993, pages 96-111.
52. "Worlds of Difference", in Ashok Bapna (Editor) One World or No World, SID, Rajasthan Chapter, Jaipur, India (1994), pag. 57-83.
53. "Co-responsibility versus Double Standards", in Adebayo Adedeji (Editor) Africa within the World-Beyond dispossession and dependence, Zed Books, London, 1993, pages 97 to 117.
54. "Contemporary challenges for labour standards resulting from globalization", in Werner Sengenberger and Duncan Campbell (Editors), International labour standards and economic interdependence, Geneva 1994, pages 319 to 328.
55. "Above all, educational methods need to be changed -Tinbergen and the Economics of Human Resources, in Internationale Samenwerking SPECIAL ISSUE, November 1994, pages 26 to 29.
56. "Por uma estrutura integrada para a reforma sócio-econômica na América Latina: a construção de blocos por um consenso hemisférico", in Política Externa, Vol.3 No.1 Junho-Julho-Agosto, 1994, pages 132 to 152.
57. "Vijftig jaar na Bretton Woods - Bretton Woods en het ontwikkelingsvraagstuk" in ESB 7 december 1994, pages 1118 to 1120.
58. "The Employment Problem and the International Economy" in International Labour Review, Vol. 133, 1994, No. 4, pages 449 to 466.  
  
"El problema del Empleo y la Economía Internacional" in Revista Internacional del Trabajo, Vol. 113, 1994, núm. 4, pages 511 a 530.  
  
"Le probleme de l'Emploi et l'Economie Internationale" in Revue Internationale du Travail, vol. 133, 1994, no. 4, pages 493 to 511.
59. "Het nieuwe herverdelingsvraagstuk" in ESB, 1 february 1995, pages 114-116.
60. "The Social Question in the 1990s" in Uner Kirdar & Leonard Silk (Editors), PEOPLE: from Impoverishment to Empowerment, New York University Press, 1995, pages 217 to 225.
61. "A Critical Review of the World Bank's approach to Social-Sector lending and poverty alleviation" in International Monetary and Financial Issues for the 1990s, Volume V, United

- Nations Conference on Trade and Development, New York and Geneva, 1995, pages 15 to 33.
62. "Social Tensions and Social Reform in Latin America" in Social Tensions, Job Creation and Economic Policy in Latin America, Edited by David Turnham, Colm Foy and Guillermo Larrain, OECD Paris 1995, pp 119-125.
  63. "Werk wereldwijd: De blinde vlek in het Nederlandse herijkingsdebat" in *S&D*, Jaargang 52 **4 1995**, pages 166-172.
  64. "The Social Question, Women and the Social Clause" in THE FUTURE: Women and International Cooperation, Vrouwenberaad Ontwikkelingssamenwerking, Oegstgeest, March 1995, pages 14-20.
  65. "Arnold Heertje en Werkgelegenheid" in Liber Amicorum voor Arnold Heertje, Stenfert Kroese, 1995, pages 35 to 38.
  66. "De nieuwe onderwijskundige en sociale vraagstukken", in Bouwstenen voor het kennisdebat (Kennis voor morgen) maart 1996, pages 33-48.
  67. "The Social Question and the Inter-American Development Bank" in Olav Stokke, (editor) Foreign Aid Towards the Year 2000: Experiences and Challenges, London 1996, pages 309-332.
  68. "Mondialisering en de Nieuwe Sociale Kwestie" in Internationale Spectator, Jaargang 50, nummer 5, mei 1996, pages 250-253
  69. "The Discrepancy between National and International Governance" in Marjan Svetlicic and H.W.Singer (editors) The World Economy, Challenges of Globalization and Regionalization, MacMillan, London, New York, 1996, pages 65 to 80
  70. "Eastern Europe in a Developmental Perspective" in Jacques Hersh and Johannes Dragsbaek Schmidt (editors) The Aftermath of 'Real Existing Socialism' in Eastern Europe, MacMillan, London-New York, 1996, pages 62 to 82.
  71. "Reflections on Globalization and Competitiveness - Increased Global Wealth in the Midst of Growing National and Individual Poverty" in Hans d'Orville (ed) Beyond Freedom - Letters to Olusegun Obasanjo. New York 1996, pages 437 to 441.
  72. "The Essential Role of Science in Technological Progress and Economic Development: Summary Statement" in Mohamed H.A. Hassan and Serah W. Mwanycky (editors), The Essential Role of Science in Technological Progress and Economic Development, The Third World Academy of Sciences, Trieste, Italy, 1996, pages 89 to 93.

73. "Maastricht revisited" in ESB, 18/25 December, 1996, pages 1036-1038.
74. "Is the Inter-American Development Bank Concentrating on the Right Priorities in Social Lending?" in Inter-American Development Bank, South American Meeting on Results-Based Evaluation and Control of Public Management, Washington D.C., 1997, pages 53 to 63.  
Also available in Spanish:  
"Está el Financiamiento Social del BID Centrando la Atención en las Verdaderas Prioridades?" en Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo, Encuentro Sudamericano sobre Evaluación y Control de la Gestión Pública por Resultados, Washington, D.C., 1997, páginas 57 al 67.
75. "Limites à la compétitivité et exclusion sociale dans les pays industrialisés" in Le travail en mutation: de nouveaux enjeux pour la démocratie, Actes du Colloque Gérard-Picard V, Quebec, Janvier 1996, pages 11-27.
76. "Globalization and the new social question" in Charles Gore and José B. Figueredo (Editors), Social exclusion and anti-poverty policy: A debate, Geneva, 1997, pages 92-99.
77. "Development Thinking and Practice: Introductory Essay and Policy Conclusions", in Louis Emmerij (editor), Economic and Social Development into the XXI Century, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore and London, 1997, pages 1-38.
78. "In the Midst of Paradoxes: an Urban Renaissance?" in Uner Kirdar, (editor) Cities Fit for People, United Nations, New York, 1997, pages 100-108
79. "Globalization and Localization: An Urban Renaissance?" in Bert Helmsing and Joao Guimaraes (eds), Locality, State and Development Essays in Honour of Jos G.M. Hilhorst, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, 1997, pp. 271-279
80. "The Issue of Social Reform in Latin America and the Caribbean", in Global Aid, published by Hanson Cooke Ltd, London, 1997, pp. 235-237.
81. "Paradoxes of Globalization and What can be Done to Diffuse Them", Globalization, Competitiveness and Human Security, 8<sup>th</sup> EADI General Conference, Vienna, September 1996.
82. "Bolivia: Permanent Revolution and Permanent Failure?", Pitou van Dijck (ed), The Bolivian Experiment: Structural Adjustment and Poverty Alleviation, CEDLA, Amsterdam, 1998, pp 7-15.
83. "Comentario a la Presentacion de Rodolfo Stavenhagen", Seminario Cultura y Desarrollo –

*Homenaje a Felipe Herrera*, Santiago de Chile, 1998, pp 88-96.

84. "The World Economic Challenges on the Threshold of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century", Gabor Foti (ed), *Hungarian Responses to Global Change*, Institute for World Economics of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest 1998, pp 37-46.
85. "Een Wereldbevolking in de Stad" (A World Population in the City), *Transito*, speciale uitgave (special issue), 1999, pp 33-38.
86. "Looking towards the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Social and Organisational Trends", *International Journal of Public Budget*, no.39, year XXVI, March-April 1999, pp 29-46.
87. "Paradoxes of Globalization and what Nation States can do to Address Them", Steven Rosell (ed), *Renewing Governance: Governing by Learning in the Information Age*, OUP, 1999, pp 252-263.
88. "Is Full Employment still an Operational Goal?" *International Social Science Journal*, December 1999, no.162, pp 493-499. (Also in French: "Le Plein Emploi est-il encore un Objectif Operationnel?" *Revue Internationale des Sciences Sociales*, Decembre 1999, no.162, pp 565-571.
89. "Globalization and the New Social Question", *Akzente – Zeitschrift Sozialdemokratischer Intellektueller*, (Austria), 1999, Hefte 4, pp 16-17.
90. "Major Development Challenges: the ILO, the Bretton Woods Institutions and the Inter-American Development Bank", Blaho Andras (ed), *National Economy, Regionalism, World Economy – Studies in Honour of the 70<sup>th</sup> Birthday of Mihaly Simai*, Budapest, 2000, pp 72-91.
91. "World Economic Changes at the Threshold of the Twenty-First Century", Jan Nederveen Pieterse (ed), *Global Futures: Shaping Globalization*, Zed books, London, New York, 2000, pp 53-62.
92. "Current Economic and Financial Policies and their Social Consequences", Martina Metzger and Birgit Reichenstein (Eds), *Challenges for International Organizations in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century – Essays in Honour of Klaus Hufner*, MacMillan, 2000, pp 129-143.
93. *Widening Global Gaps? Action or Inaction and the United Nations*. Public Lecture delivered on 8 March 2001, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, The Netherlands.
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