

JOHN FRANCIS JOSEPH TOYE

Curriculum vitae

I PERSONAL DATA

Date of Birth: 7th October 1942

Place of Birth: Wisbech, Cambridgeshire

Nationality: British

Gender: Male

Marital Status: Married, two children

Address in Oxford 10, Great Mead,
Rewley Park, Oxford, OX1 2RB

Telephone in Oxford 00-44-1865-246170

II EDUCATION

1978 PhD in Economics. Thesis Subject: "Public Expenditure and State Accumulation in India, 1960-1970": University of London.

1968-1970 MSc (Economics) with Distinction. Area of Study: "The Economics of Poor Countries": The School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.

1968, 1964 MA and BA (First Class with Distinction) in History. Area of Study: "English and European History": University of Cambridge.

1964-1965 Frank Knox Memorial Fellowship, Harvard University, USA.

III WORK EXPERIENCE

2000- 2003 Director, Centre for the Study of African Economies,
University of Oxford, and Visiting Fellow, St Antony's College.

- 1998-2000 Director, Globalisation and Development Strategies Division, UN Conference on Trade and Development, Geneva. Salary: US \$ 120,000.
- 1987-1997 Director of the Institute of Development Studies (Brighton, UK); and Professorial Fellow of the University of Sussex. Salary: £24,000 rising to £60,000.
- 1982-1987 Professor of Development Policy and Planning, and Director of the Centre for Development Studies, University of Wales, (Swansea, UK). Salary: £18,000 rising to £22,000.
- 1980-1982 Director of Research Co-ordination, Commodities Research Unit Ltd., (London and New York). Salary: £20,000 rising to £24,000. Continued as Non-executive Director, 1982-85, at salary of £2,000.
- 1977-1980 Assistant Director of Development Studies, University of Cambridge (Cambridge, UK). Salary £14,000 rising to £16,000
- 1975-1977 Research Officer, Overseas Studies Committee, University of Cambridge Salary £8,000 rising to £14,000.
- 1972-1974 Graduate Assistant, Centre of South Asian Studies, University of Cambridge Salary £2,000 approx.
- 1970-1972 Research Fellow in Economics, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London. Salary: £1,200 to £2,400.
- 1965-1968 Assistant Principal, UK Home Civil Service, assigned to Her Majesty's Treasury. Salary: £800 rising to £1,200.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

- 1972-1980 Fellow and Tutor, Wolfson College, Cambridge
- 1981-1983 Consultant on Third World Studies, Open University
- 1982-1987 Member of the Board of Studies of the Institute of Development Studies
- 1984-1985 Co-chairman, EEC/South Asia Discussion Group, Centre for European Policy Studies, Brussels, Belgium
- 1984-1987 Member of Council, Development Studies Association
- 1985-1987 Chairman of the Conference of Directors of Special Courses on Overseas Development
- 1988-1998 Member of Council of the Overseas Development Institute, London
- 1989-1995 Member of the ODA Advisory Committee on Economic and Social Research Overseas

- 1989- Honorary Fellow, School of Public Policy, University of Birmingham
- 1994-1996 President, Development Studies Association of Great Britain and Ireland
- 1994-2003 Member of the Policy Committee of the Centre for the Study of African Economies, University of Oxford.

SERVICE ON EDITORIAL BOARDS

- 1976 - *Journal of Development Studies*
 1976 - 1980 Managing Editor
 1980 - Chairman of Board
- 1989 - *Contemporary South Asia*
- 1989 - *Journal of International Development*
- 1994 - 97 *World Development*
- 1995 - *European Journal of Development Research*
- 2003- *Oxford Development Studies*

EXTERNAL EXAMINERSHIPS

- 1976-1978 School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, MSc (Economics)
- 1978-1980 University of Sussex, MA in Development Economics
- 1982-1985 University of Manchester, MA Development Economics
- 1983-1985 The Institute of Development Studies, MPhil in Development Studies.
- 1984-1986 University of East Anglia, BA in Development Studies
- 1986-1988 London School of Economics, Diploma in Social Administration
- 1991-1992 University of Manchester, MA in Development Administration and Management and Postgraduate Diploma in Development Administration.
- 1997-2000 University of Oxford, M Phil in Development Studies.
- 1976- External Examiner of doctoral theses at the Universities of Oxford, Cambridge, London, Edinburgh, Wales, Kent, and Sussex.

INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE

Professional assignments successfully completed in 25 overseas countries, including the following.

- 1978 UK Member of first Indo-British Exchange, New Delhi, India.
- 1981 US-Morocco Mining Colloquium, Rabat, Morocco.
- 1982 Consultancy work on aluminium for the World Bank, Washington DC, USA.
- 1983-1984 Team Leader, Evaluation of ODA. Projects financed under the Aid and Trade Provision (ATP) in 1977-80 (Zambia, Tanzania, Egypt and Cyprus)
- 1984 Consultant to World Bank/IMF Development Committee's Study of Aid Effectiveness
- 1986 Chief of Mission, Evaluation of ODA Slum Upgrading Project, Hyderabad, India
- 1987 Leader of UK team to Seminar on Agrarian Development, Institute of Oriental Studies, Moscow, USSR.
- 1988 ODA-financed research on structural adjustment in Ghana.
- 1990-1991 Lecture tours to Japan, Denmark, Poland, USA.
- 1991 Led joint Japanese-IDS mission to Ghana.
- 1992 EC-financed research on structural adjustment and the health sector in Tanzania.
- 1993 Led IDS team giving high-level seminars in Public Sector Management to Cambodian ministers and officials on behalf of UNTAC.
- 1994 Led IDS mission on Public Expenditure and Poverty Assessment on behalf of the ODA.
- 1995 Member of IDS Evaluation Team on EU Development Co-operation with Ethiopia, 1976 to 1994.
- 1996 Review of the Commonwealth Secretariat's Economic and Social programmes.
- 2000 Evaluation of the Africa Capacity Building Foundation for DFID.
- 2002 Member of team reviewing DFID research strategy.

IV PUBLICATIONS

Authored Books

1. *Public Expenditure and Indian Development Policy, 1960-70*, Cambridge University Press, 1981
2. *Dilemmas of Development: Reflections on the Counter-Revolution in Development Theory and Policy*, First Edition, Blackwell, Oxford, UK and Cambridge, USA, 1987, Second Edition, 1993
3. (with M. Lipton) *Does Aid Work in India? A Country Study of Official Development Assistance*, Routledge, London, 1990
4. (With Paul Mosley and Jane Harrigan) *Aid and Power: The World Bank and Policy-Based Lending in the 1980s*, First Edition, 2 volumes, Routledge, London, 1991, Second Edition, 1995.
5. *Structural Adjustment and Employment Policy: Issues and Experience*, International Labour Organisation, Geneva, 1995.
6. *Keynes on Population*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2000.
7. (with Richard Toye) *The UN and Global Political Economy: Trade, Finance and Development*, Indiana University Press, Bloomington, forthcoming 2004.

Edited Books and Special Issues of Journals

1. *Taxation and Economic Development*, Frank Cass, 1978.
2. (with Sheila Smith) *Trade and Poor Economies*, Frank Cass, 1979.
3. *Indo-European Cooperation in an Interdependent World*, Centre for European Policy Studies, Brussels, 1989.
4. *Dudley Seers: His Work and Influence*, IDS Bulletin, Vol. 20, No.3, 1989.
5. *Evaluating Programme Aid*, IDS Bulletin, Vol. 27, No. 4, 1996
6. (with Richard Auty) *Challenging the Orthodoxies*, Macmillan, 1996.
7. (with Helen O'Neill) *A World Without Famine?*, Macmillan, 1997.
8. *Trade and Development. Directions for the Twenty-first Century*, Edward Elgar, 2003.

Articles in Refereed Journals

1. 'Structural Change in the Government Sector of the Indian States, 1955-1970', *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 9, No. 2, 1973, 261-277.

2. 'How Progressive are Indian Consumption Taxes?', *Economic and Political Weekly*, 20th March, 1976.
3. 'Economic Theories of Politics and Public Finance', *British Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 6, October, 1976, 433-447.
4. 'Economic Trends and Policies in India during the Emergency', *World Development*, April, 1977, 303-316.
5. 'Equity versus Ease in Indian Land Tax Policy', *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol.12, Pt. 2, April, 1978, 285-305. Also published in J F J Toye (editor), *Taxation and Economic Development*, Frank Cass, 1978.
6. (with Sheila Smith) 'Three Stories about Trade and Poor Economies', *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 15, No. 3, 1979, 1-18. Also published in Sheila Smith and John Toye (editors) *Trade and Poor Economies*, Frank Cass, 1979.
7. 'Does Development Studies Have a Core?', *IDS Bulletin*, Vol. 11, No. 3, July, 1980, 14-20.
8. 'Public Expenditure Reform in India and Malaysia', *Development and Change*, Vol. 12, No. 1, 121-144.
9. 'The Disparaging of Development Economics', *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 20, No. 1, October, 1983, 87-107. Also published in C Cooper and E V K FitzGerald (editors), *Development Studies Revisited. Twenty-five Years of the Journal of Development Studies*, London, Frank Cass, 1989, 525-545.
10. 'Recession, the Third World and the Base Metals Industries', *World Development*, Vol. 12, No. 9, September, 1984, 923-934.
11. 'Dirigisme and Development Economics', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, Vol. 9, No. 1, March, 1985, 1-14.
12. 'Aid and Institution Building. The Case of Indian Agriculture', *IDS Bulletin*, Vol. 17, No. 2, April, 1986, 66-71. Also published in M Shepperdson and C Simmons (editors) *The Indian National Congress and the Political Economy of India 1885-1985*, Aldershot, Gower, 1987, 372-381.
13. (with G Clark) 'The Aid and Trade Provision: Origins, Dimensions and Possible Reforms', *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 4, No. 4, December, 1986, 291-313. Also published in *Second Report (1986-87) of the Foreign Affairs Committee, HC 32, on Bilateral Aid: Country Programmes*, as Appendix II, London HMSO, 195-205.
14. 'Development Studies and Change in Contemporary Britain', *World Development*, Vol. 15, No. 4, April, 1987. Also published in L Bown and M Veitch (editors), *Development Studies and Change in Contemporary Britain*, London, Economic and Social Research Council, 1986.
15. 'Political Economy and the Analysis of Indian Development', *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol. 22, Pt I, February, 1988, 97-122. Also published as Chapter 6 of J Toye, *Dilemmas of Development*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1987 and 1993.

16. (with P Mosley) 'The Design of Structural Adjustment Programmes', *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 6, No. 4, December, 1988, 395-413.
17. 'Nicholas Kaldor and Tax Reform in Developing Countries', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, Vol. 13, No. 1, March, 1989, 183-200. Also published in T Lawson, J G Palma and J Sender (editors), *Kaldor's Political Economy*, Academic Press, 1989, 183-200.
18. 'Can the World Bank Resolve the Crisis of Developing Countries?', *Journal of International Development*, Vol. 1, No.2, April, 1989, 261-272.
19. 'Nationalism and Structuralism: Two Themes in the Work of Dudley Seers', *IDS Bulletin*, Vol. 20, No. 3, July, 1989, 53-58.
20. 'Tax Reform in South Asia: Yesterday and Today', *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol. 23, No. 4, October, 1989, 797-813.
21. 'Interest Group Politics and the Implementation of Adjustment Policies in Sub-Saharan Africa', *Journal of International Development*, Vol. 2, No. 4, 1992, 183-197. Also published in P Gibbon, Y Bangura and A Ofstad (editors), *Authoritarianism, Democracy and Adjustment: The Politics of Economic Reform in Africa*, Seminar Proceedings No. 26, The Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, Uppsala, 1992, 106-126. Also published in P Mosley (editor), *Development Finance and Policy Reform*, London, Macmillan, 1992.
22. (with C. Jackson) 'Public Expenditure Policy and Poverty Reduction: Has the World Bank got it Right?' *IDS Bulletin*, Vol. 27, No. 1, 1996, 56-66.
23. 'Keynes on Population and Economic Growth', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, Vol. 21, No. 1, 1997, 1-26.
24. (with M. Moore) 'Taxation, Corruption and Reform', *European Journal of Development Research*, Vol. 10, No. 1, June, 60-84. Also published in M. Robinson (editor), *Corruption and Development*, London, Frank Cass, 1998. Also to be published in R. Williams (editor), *The Politics of Corruption*, Edward Elgar, forthcoming.
25. 'Nationalising the Anti-Poverty Agenda', *IDS Bulletin*, Vol. 30, No. 2, April 1999, 6-12. Also published in L. Emmerij (editor), *Economic and Social Development in the XXI Century*, Washington DC, Inter-American Development Bank, 1998.
26. 'Fiscal Crisis and Fiscal Reform in Developing Countries', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, Vol. 24, No. 1, 2000, 21-44.
27. (with R. Toye) 'The Origins and Interpretation of the Prebisch-Singer Thesis', *History of Political Economy*, Vol. 35, No. 3, Fall 2003, 347-367.

Other Articles

1. (with S. Smith) 'The Third World and the International Economy Since 1971', *Socialist Economic Review 1981*, Merlin Press, 1981.
2. 'The CRU Long-Term Copper Model', *Copper Studies*, 30th June, 1981.
3. 'The Case for Hard Cash in Aid to the Third World', *The Times*, 24th May, 1984.
4. 'International Commodity Agreements: Not Everybody's Cup of Tea', *CDS Newsletter No. 12*, Swansea, University College, Swansea, 1986.
5. 'Worlds in Collision', *The Times Higher Education Supplement*, 11th July, 1986.
6. 'Development Planning at the Crossroads', *Development. Journal of the Society for International Development*, 1989: 4, 89-95. Also published in *International Journal of Development Planning Literature*, Vol. 5, No.2, 1990, April, 43-57.
7. 'World Development and International Finance since 1970', *Economic Papers 24*, Warsaw, Central School of Planning and Statistics, 1990, 72-86.
8. 'The Treatment of Time in Keynes's Economics', *Ekonomiska Misao I Praksa*, god V, Zagreb, 1996.
9. 'Corruption, the Re-Design of Tax Systems and the Value-Added Tax', *Zagreb International Review of Economics and Business*, Vol. 1. No. 1., 1998, May, 45-60.

Contributions to Edited Volumes

1. (with S M S Shah) 'Fiscal Incentives for Firms in Some Developing Countries: Survey and Critique' in J F J Toye (editor), *Taxation and Economic Development*, London, Frank Cass, 1978. Also published in R M Bird and O Oldman (editors), *Taxation in Developing Countries*, Fourth edition, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1990, 153-163.
2. 'Comment on the Conference' in A Robinson, P R Brahmananda and L K Deshpande (editors), *Employment policy in a Developing Country: the Case of India*, London, Macmillan for the IEA, 2 Vols., 1983.
3. 'Interdependence: from Kant to Brandt', *Third World Studies*, Block 4, The International Setting, Milton Keynes, the Open University Press.
4. 'Economic Development', in A and J Kuper (editors), *The Social Science Encyclopaedia*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul.
5. 'Promoting the Private Sector: Should the World Bank do More or Less?', in *Recovery in the Developing World: the London Symposium on the World Bank's Role*, Washington DC, 1986, 61-68.
6. 'Aid and Market Forces', in Robert Cassen and Associates, *Does Aid Work?*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1986, 241-259.

7. 'Development Theory and the Experience of Development: Issues for the Future', in L Emmerij (editor), *Development Policies and the Crisis of the 1980s*, Paris, OECD, 1987, 18-41. Also published in French.
8. 'The Year of Liberal Revolution: A Survey of 1989', in *World Economic and Business Review 1990*, Oxford, Blackwell Reference, 1990, xix-xxiii.
9. 'Ghana's Economic Reforms 1983-7: origins, achievements and limitations', in J Pickett and H Singer (editors), *Towards Economic Recovery in Sub-Saharan Africa*, London, Routledge, 1990.
10. 'Is There a New Political Economy of Development?', in C Colclough and J Manor (editors) *States or Markets? Neo-Liberalism and the Development Debate*, Oxford, OUP, 1991, 321-338. Also published in J Martinussen (editor), *Development Theory and the Role of the State in Third World Countries*, Occasional Paper No.2, International Development Studies, Roskilde University Centre, 1991, 160.185.
11. 'The Aid and Trade Provision of the British Overseas Aid Programme' in P Burnell (editor), *Britain's Overseas Aid since 1979: Between Idealism and Self-Interest*, Manchester, Manchester University Press, 1991, 97-124.
12. 'Comment' in G Meier (editor), *Politics and Policy-making in Developing Countries*, San Francisco, ICS Press, 1991, 111-119.
13. 'World Bank Policy-Conditioned Loans: How did they work in Ghana in the 1980s?', in C Milner and A J Rayner (editors), *Policy Adjustment in Africa. Case Studies in Economic Development*, Vol. 1, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1992.
14. 'Britain, the United States and the World Debt Crisis', in J Michie (editor) *The Economic Legacy 1979-1992*, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, London, 1992.
15. 'Financial Structure and Economic Development', in P Newman et al. (editors), *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Money and Finance*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1992.
16. 'Keynes, Russia and the State in Developing Countries', in D Crabtree and A P Thirlwall (editors), *Keynes and the Role of the State*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1993.
17. 'Dilemmas of Development: New Challenges, New Theories?', in A Ofstad and A Wiig (editors), *Development Theory: Recent Trends*, Bergen, Christian Michelsen Institute, 1993.
18. 'Comment', in J Williamson (editor), *The Political Economy of Policy Reform*, Washington DC, Institute for International Economics, 1994.
19. 'The Appraisal and Evaluation of Structural Adjustment Lending: Some Questions of Method', in R Prendergast and F Stewart, *Market Forces and World Development*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1994.
20. 'Keynes, Agriculture and Development', in J D MacArthur and J Weiss (editors), *Agriculture, Projects and Development*, Aldershot, Avebury, 1994.

21. 'Structural Adjustment: context, assumptions, origin and diversity', in R van der Hoeven and F van der Kraaj (editors), *Structural Adjustment and Beyond in Sub-Saharan Africa*, The Hague, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (DGIS) in association with James Currey, London, and Heinemann, New Hampshire, 1994, 18-35. Also published as Chapitre 2, *L'ajustement Structurel et Au-delà en Afrique Subsaharienne*, Paris, Editions Karthala, 1995.
22. 'The New Institutional Economics and its Implications for Development Theory', in J Harriss, J Hunter and C M Lewis (editors), *The New Institutional Economics and Third World Development*, London, Routledge, 1995.
23. 'Structural Adjustment, Labour Markets and Employment Policy', in C Harvey (editor), *Constraints on the Success of Structural Adjustment Programmes in Africa*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1996.
24. (with R Auty) 'Introduction: Challenging the Orthodoxies', in R M Auty and J Toye (editors), *Challenging the Orthodoxies*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1996.
25. 'The Treatment of Time in Keynes's Early Economics', in S Sharma (editor), *John Maynard Keynes*, Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 1998.
26. 'Supra-National Compensation Schemes for Temporary Export Losses: a Critique', in D Sapsford and J Chen (editors), *Development Economics and Policy*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1998.
27. 'The Problem of State Legitimacy and its Implications for Tax Reform and the Provision of Basic Services', in E W Nafziger and R. Vayrynen (editors), *The Prevention of Humanitarian Emergencies*, Basingstoke, Palgrave, 2002.
28. 'Order and Justice in the International Trade System', in R. Foot, J. Gaddis and A. Hurrell (editors), *Order and Justice in International Relations*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2003.
29. 'Changing Perspectives in Development Economics', in H-J Chang (editor), *Rethinking Development Economics*, London, Anthem Press, 2003.
30. 'The International Monetary Fund and the World Bank', in J. Michie (editor), *The Handbook of Globalisation*, Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 2003.

Official Reports

1. (with C. D. MacQuaide) *ATP Projects Evaluation: a Study of Six Projects Financed under the Aid and Trade Contingency Provision between 1978 and 1980*. Report to the UK Overseas Development Administration (Ev 316), London, December 1986.
2. 'Memorandum by Professor John Toye, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex', Appendix 14 in *Public Expenditure: Pergau Hydro-Electric Project, Malaysia*, The Aid and Trade Provision and Related Matters,

Vol. II, Foreign Affairs Committee Third Report, Session 1993-4, London, HMSO, 1994, 289-300.

Commissioned Reports

1. (with D Marsden and J M Whetton) *The Hyderabad Slum Improvement Project: a First Report*, Swansea, Eidawn Development Services Ltd, February, 1986. Report to the UK ODA.
2. (with M Segall) *Interdependence between the World Economy, Health and the World Health Organization*, Brighton, October, 1989. Report to the WHO.
3. *Intégration des Aspects de Santé et des Questions de Développement Sanitaire dans les Politiques d'Ajustement Structurel*, Paris and Brighton, 1992. Report to the European Community.
4. (with G Bloom and G Singleton) *Public Expenditures in the Tanzanian Health Sector during Structural Adjustment*, Brighton, 1992. Report to the European Community.
5. *Structural Adjustment in Ghana: An Evaluation*, Brighton, 1992. Report to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Government of Japan.
6. *Programme Aid: the Contribution of Evaluation Studies*, Brighton, 1994. Report to the UK National Audit Office.
7. *Poverty Assessment and Public Expenditure. A Study for the SPA Working Party on Poverty and Social Policy*, Brighton, 1994. Report to the Special Program for Africa.
8. *Evaluation of EC/EU-Ethiopia Cooperation. Sectoral Report on Programme Aid*, Brighton, 1995. Report to the European Union.
9. *Review of Economic and Social Programmes*, Brighton, 1995. Report to the Commonwealth Secretariat.
10. *Review of the Africa Capacity Building Foundation*, Oxford 2000. Report to the UK Department for International Development

Book Reviews

Book reviews have been published in the following journals.

- *Journal of Development Studies*
- *Economic Journal*
- *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*

- *Third World Quarterly*
- *Times Higher Education Supplement*
- *Development and Change*
- *Manchester School of Economic and Social Studies*
- *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*

V Languages

Mother tongue: English.

Other language: French, UN Proficiency Level 8.

Date: 28 October 2003.

JFJT may 2003